

## Prem seeks talks with coup officers



Zionists fight
By-Bob Leelling and
Foouxi Anmar
Washington Burzau



Sixteen injured in Las Vegas

 Nednesday and forced bundreds to flee the Smere poured from fifth floor windows.

[^0]


Labor Party shocked
Benn to fight for deputy leadership
LONDON. April 2 (AFP) - Leuding lef-
 His move came just one weck fater four
former Labor mabinet ministers broke away former Latoor catinet ministers broke away
to form the Social Democratic Party out of
disillusion with disillusion with Lahor's leftward irend.
Benn's decision highlights the truggle betBenn's decision highiights the struggle ber-
ween leffistand momderates for control of the
Lihor Piurty direction. Lahor Party direction.
List iutumn, MPs voted center-leftist
Michael Foot is party leader in succession to moderate James Cilliaghan. and in a second compromise vote, they elected moderate
Denis Healey as deputy leader. But Benn' Denis Healey as deputy leader. But Benn's
band is now streneqhened yy the new method of electing the partry leader adopted in Janu-
ry which sives only 30 per cent of the vote ary which gives only.
10 parliamentarians.
He now sees his chance to swing the party
toward full-hlooded socialism with a program based on Britain's withdrawal from the
Europein commnity, unilateral nuclear disarmament, and greater democracy at every
level of society ind industry
 Social Democrius who helicect that the rise of
thiscfefist persunaliy would frighten off many If Benn is elected deputy cader at the nex annual Labor Pury conference in Brightunin tbe autumn ehe Social Dembecrats already
credited by opinion polls with 30 per cent of crediled hy cpinisen polis whic suppon. could become even more
popular. The Social Democrits: muin opponent
would then be the Conserallive Party which
 policies ippear to be hearing litule fruit Bul
moderates in the Lithor Ppiry have not given
unp yet ind Healey wid two months azo that
 he wis prepared to s
was sure of winning.
Meanuhile. Heiley and his hacker, with
he support of Foot: irre hoping to channee the the support of Foot. ire hopine to chanye the mechod. They favor in electoral college with
Lator MP holding most of the votes. But catorm or this point mows def the votes. But
cess or failure of Benn.

King Khaled to open new Jeddah airport


## For UNICEF

Gulf states to sign contract

RIYADH, April 2 (SPA) - The declara-
oin on the establishment of the Arab Gulf Developenent Fund in Bahrain is to be initial-
led Saturday led Saturday, it was announced here by
Prince Talal in Abdul Aziz, special envoy
for UNICEF. Thursday for UNCEF. TTuursday. states of the Gulf would meet under his
auspices in Manama to sign the declaration on setting up the organizaion, which would
serve nearly 130 states of Asia, Africa and Latin America. , wbo is bonorary assistant
Prince Talal. sexperary-general of the the organizaionn's present fund of 5200 million would be further
increased with the contribuoion of the seven states, especially since they are meeting for the first time in such an organization with nations.
He said the establishment of the organiza- $\quad$ will begin his tour witha visit to France April


Oil officials urge transfer of technology KUWAIT, April 2 (AP) - Leading world economists, bankers and oil affairs experts
wouod up a too-day seminar bere Wednesday, underscoring the "importance of a
commitment" by the industriaized West to commitment" by the industrialized West to
transfer technology to Third Wordd countries ransfer technology to Third World countries
without delay.
But the pariticipants in the servinar
cautioned against "political and social problems" involved in a rapid transformatioo to computerized technology of developing
natioos.
The seminar was atteoded by Kuwait Latister of Finance and Planning Ablawaid Ali Khalifa the Saudi A arabian Oil Mininister Ahmed Zald Ye Sauni Arabian Oil Minister Ahmed Zaki Subroto, and others.
Prominent scientists, economist and
finance experts from Europe, the United States, Japan and A Shese, Jincluded former Sen engalese Presesident
Leopold Senghor Jananis Leepold Senghor, Jappan's Deperty Minister
for Foreign Trade Naheru A maya, Forner Hor Forreign Trade Naheru A Amaya, Forruer
French Foreign Minister Louis de Guining-
uad, French economist Jean Servan
 Schreiber. and former U.S. ambassador
Saudi Arabia James Akins, and others.
The seminar was conducted on the basis of Scareiber's latest book The Intemasisional
Challenge, charting out the means of Challenge, charting out the means of
accelerating development in the Third World accelerating development in the Third World
through pbased transfer of technology,
mainly conputer mainly computer programing.
During the seminar. Gulf Arab officials During the seminar. Gulf Arab officials rifice" in over--producing oil and das with a
view to belping met consistently increasing view to belping met consistently increasing
energy needs of te We Wrld. They said that this "sacrifice of depletable
resources' should be reciprocated with a resources" should be reciprocated with a guarantee of a transfer of technology to
diveloping nations by the industiaited
countries of the West. "Otherwise, developcountries of the West. "Otherwise, developing coontries will miss the opportunity when
twey lope leverage in the post-oil era," one
Ant

## Hajj committee to meet

 JEDDAH, April 2 (SPA) - The CentralHaji Committee will meet bere Saturday to discuiss the spraying of fire-resistant material on tents during the Pilgrimage season this year, it was announced Thursay.
The meeting will be chaired by Interior Minister Prinoe Naif, who is the bead of the
Higher Committee for Hajj. Other participHigher COmmittee for Hajj. Other particip-
ants will include Governor of Meca Prince ants will include Governor of Mecca Prince
Majed. in his capacity as chairman of te
Centrai Central Hajij Committee, and several officials
from goverment departments concemed trom government
with the pigrimage.

## You can pay more, the question is why?



## UAE ruler places project cornerstone



RIYADH, April 2 - A citizen convicted
of making malicicous telephone calls wassen-
ienoed to one week in prison on the orders of of making maicious telephione calls wassen
tenced to one week in prison on the orders of
Riyadh Govermor Prines Salman. The offender's stelepbones service also was disconnected for six months, a Saudi Telepbone press
statement said Friday
In light of the case, Sandi Telepbones's Riyadh District Manager Mahammat d anmil
Mulla said, "While it is unfortunately trui

## COMMENT

By Thamer Al-MEiman
Al Medina
The mayor of Jeddah has done a lot
toward the beautificaion of this city. His times made by irresponsibibe ppersons, Saudi
Telepbone is ready to cooperate any way to help eliminate this problem." According to dhe stalement, Molla offered subscribers the following suggestions: If a
subscriber receci es a malicious call, be or she subscriber receres converse with the caller or
should not
encourage the person in any way, but should encourage the pirson in any way, but should
hang up immediately. Generally, the hang up immediately. Generally, the
aanoyance caller will ahandon any further
activity, the statement said. However. if the calls persist, the sinuadon
should he rep.rned to the proper legal
 authorioes. wbi: hi is the office of the gover-
nor and the chief of police in Riyadh the
statement said. Saudi Telephone also said statement said. Sauad Telephone also said
that the company has the technical capability
to identify phe mumber from which phe call latest artistic contricibution of this city. His to identify the mumber from which the call
was made.
of $\operatorname{spend}$.
 Anyoue wishing to get in and relax will bave to seek God's mercy before trying to
cross over to the park amid the busy
traficic traficic.
Every country of the world with sinilar
projectst makes projects makess main stect bidges tofacili-
tate citizens movements and from the
park Some even constuct tunnets for this park. Some even construct tunnels for this
purpose. But this park does not bave any purpose, But this park does not bave any
point to stop te traffic and allow the
pedestrians to to pedestrians to get into the park without
any traffic hazard. The only stops that we any traticic chazara. The only stops that we
observe are near the foreigo oftioe or the
regional regional arny command. The absence of a
stop light near the park loses part of the stop light near the park loses parn of the
imporanace of this artistic achieverment.
if
 facility near this square, I would wish to be
excuused for anticipating the matter. But if
the excused for ancicipating the matrer. But if
there is no sucp project we bave onl to
accept the present situation wive As a propesal , , if if is is nit possibile to provide any yeanan to reach the parkie, the
benches should be removed and the gates closed, in order to make the whole propiect
one of the engineering landmarks of Jed-
of $A D N O C$ is to be paid over five years. The President urged the company's off. cials to sueed up tue project in order to the island and the people of the UAE as a
whole. He added that be bas already issued whole. He added that be bas already issued
directives of his own calling for the provisioo directives of bis own cal ing for the provisioo
of all possible facilities to support the project to enabse il rise to the international level. Sheikh Zayed, accompanied by oher dig
nitaries. listened to a deaziled report on the nitaries. istened to a detailed report on the
project and examined designs and maps during a short rest at the model famp on the The project, to be set up on the eastern side
of the island, will include the buildo of the ispoject, to bo set in inclup on the the eastern side production stacions, one mam and the other
secondary, offshore ings, pipelines linking the secondary, offshore rigs, pipelines linking the
island with the oil fields and the stations. A UDICO official told the president that he petroleum industrial installations will be
built on an area of about 300,000 sq. meters built on an area of about 300,000 sq. meters
while the 350 housing units for the operators and their families will occupy more than twice will be six huge tanks each with a cappity of 60,000 cubic meters.
Along the east side of the Island, there will a dock for the company's boars.
Dr. Ouaiba said the project will transform the island into a base of petrolecum indusstry. quoted a saving by the president "there is no
use for money if it aus. not dedicated to the service of the people.:
sed dedicated to the the Foreign Office square which is a magnificent present
engineering skill.
engineering skill.
The garden with the saucer-shed fountain is extremely beantifulu especially
with benches den. But tow to teach this po sitit in the gar-
dit den. But bow to reach shis place is a prob-
lem for all. The circular squre lem for all. The circular square is
surrounded by traffic round the clock.
$\qquad$

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## Syrian forces shell eastern Beirut

Residents reached by telephone in mostly
Christian east Beirut reported "shell rainimg
Cristian east Beirint reported "shell raining Asbrafizh and Fum El-Sbubbuack were bud-
died in basements and bomb shelters. died in basements and bomb shelters.
There was no immediale response to Tharge from the Syrian command. The
Lebanese state radio Lebanese state radio reported a a shapp, sud-
den deterioration of security conditions in the den deterioration or security condinions in the capias and intin whom or why.
The Phalangist radio
The Phalangist radio said Syrian tanks
ringed Zahle while troops in ammored cars ringed Zahle while troops in armored cars
mounted one attempt after the orther topenetrate the exiy's northeme and eastern llanks
bebind "murderous arillery and rocket bar-
rages." broadcast reported dozens of wounded lay on the streets in Zazhe with
ambulances drivers unable to venture out

## because of the inensity of hostilities.





 doy. Syià communique issued Wednesday
night by the Arah DeterrenI Forces comnigh by the Arah Deterrent Forces com-
mand siad itis troops opened fite to halt on-
struetion of the rod the struction of the road that was intended tol link
Zahle 5 s. suburbs with the rightist-controlled Zanle's suburbs with the rightist-conirolled
Mois Lebuon region. The prosyrian $A$ s
Safir newspaper said Safir newspaper said the Chistian militias
werc crying to stablish a supply line to the
city of 200,000 loceted in the eastem Belaa Vi.lley. T . voice of Lebanoo's reporred shelling
by Syrian tanks resumed Thursdav moming hy Sytian tanks resumed Thursday moring
after an overight Iull and that telephone nnd
electricel lines were felled as a resull of the
 on alent ind urgent appeats were made for
biood and plasma io tbe International Red blood and plasma 10 ,
Cross, the radio said.
The clashes
The clashes ooincided with a visit to Leba-
non Wednesday by Mj. Gen Ali stlan, the
Syrian depury chef of siaft, non Wednesday by Maj. Gen. Ali Aslan, the
Synian depury chief of siaft, who held a series
of ulks with ADF commanders at their militiof tulks with ADF commandersal their militi-
any headquarters in the Bekaa town of ary headqu
Shtururas
Hc relur
 zilks witb
fiw days.

## Ali 's offer

## RDF can use Egypt's bases

## BRUSSELS, April $2(R)-$ Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali has said

 his country would be willing to make avainible its militiary bases and facilitites to a RapidDeploywent Force proposed by the United Depleyment Force proposed by the United
States for posssible use in the Gulf area. Ali told a press conference that the ques-
tion of Soviet threat to the region would be tion of Soviet threat to the region would be
discoussed during avist to Empr later this
month by U.S. Secretary of State Alexander month.
Haig.
"The foreign intervention in Afghanistan
is a clear threat to the area requiring that the is a clear tareat to the area requiring that the
imbalance be remedied by having the other imbalance be remedied by having the other
superpower present, said Ali who was ending
a threo-dyy offical discussed with the Reagan administration
would he how the U.S. would continue workwing as a full parterer in the Middle-East peace
proces The talks would also deal with a projected
mult-national force to patrol the Sinai after multi-national force to patrol the Sinai after
the withdrawal of lsreli forces in 1982. Al
said Taid The proposed Simain foroc faced a possible
veto by the Soviet Union in the United veto by the Soviet Union in the United
Nations. Egypr and Israel ane looking for
and Nations. Egyr and Israel are looking for
couotries willing lo partiepate in an alterna-
tive forec. tive force. Alis said the question of Norwegian
and Danish partipation io the force was and Danish participation io the force was
rised during bis recent visits to Oslo and Copenbagen, hut he did not ask Belgium to
take part. He will visit S weden before returntake par, he
ing to Cairo.

## On southwest Asia

Turkey, U.S.find agreement

Foreign MngTen N April 2 (R) -Turkish
found a "grear coter Turkergen has said he found a "great convergence of views" with
Secretary of State Alexander Haic in asses-Secretary of State Alexander Haig in asses--
sing the securrity tireat to southwest Asia. "There is eertiainly agreement that there is
a serious stituation which has heen compounded by what bas happened in Afghanis-
tan." Turkmen told reporters after taks tan." Turkmen told reporters after talks with
Haig asting morethan hoous Wednesdyy. Haig gasting more than hours Wednesday. He
was refertig to the Soviet intervention in
 Also discussed was the state of Turckish-
Greek relations, which U.S. officials satid Greek relations, which U.S. officials said had
shoun improvements in a number of areas in shoun mprovements ina
te pach year. and ypurs.
Ben expressed. Both men expressed. their countries'
desires to work toward asolution of te russ dispute, the U.S. ofticiulstion sid. Thurkmen
also cilled on Defense Secrexary Con

## BRIEFS



# $\delta_{\text {audi ababia }}$ <br> INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT EXPO. 

##  <br> |المعرض الاتيتني)

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[^1]
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zovernment of india
OURIST OFFICE HOLIDAY

## Sadat tolerates attacks but 'no mud-slinging'

| By Shyam Bhatia |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | A third inalysis har it ihal opposition. no matter how ariculate, represents no threat |
| C.alRo. April 2 - Opposition to Eg |  |
| President Sadat is more outspoken ioday than at any time in the past - and Sadat |  |
|  |  |
| seems content to tolerate the criticism. |  |
| Opposition groups range from the important righl-wing Muslim Brothers to the Socialist |  |
|  |  |
| Socialist Labor and Socialist Liberal Partics. Government policies are frequently | cir. says columnist Musta prohlem, as Amin and |
| attacked in the National Asscmbly, incteres. ingly without inhibition. There are other out- |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| articles by Ismail Fahmy, a former foreign minister, criticizing the government for rauifying the nuelear non-proliferation treaty. | Sadar' tolerance of eriticism is the politizal |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| In its latest issue, Al Shaab carries a column by Hilmy Murad, leader of the Socialist Lib- |  |
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|  |  |
| like former Vice-President Ali Sabri are |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |
| One, not seriously enteruined, is tha |  |
| finally winnessing real democract in action the democracy that Sadat has promised his |  |
|  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |

> Pilot, 31, military qualified 1972, F.A.A. Commercial \& I.R. 197. C.A.A., A.T.P.L. 1981 seeks work. Total time 2200 hours of which 1,000 hours is jet time. Experienced in V.I.P. operations type rated HS125-700. 100 hhours of DC-3 on oil support operations. Holding letter of release/no objection to enable immediate retum to Saudi Arabia. Contact (63) 42451 . H. WISMAYER, England (634

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Waldheim favored to win United Nations re－election

## Nkomo backs merger of two parties

SALISBURY，April 2 （AP）－Joshu
Nkomoo the ninority parter in Zimbahwe＇
coalitionou government，gave quaifified suppo Thursday for a merger of his party wipp the
dominan ZANU（PF）of Prime Minister dominant ZANU（PF）of Prime Minister
Rohert Mugabe．
But Nkomo．president of te Patiotic
Frout Mane Front warned mat recent faction fighting and
$\cdots$ tribal tredss＂made any eatly alliance almust impossible． their child ren to sollate others weople who dot teleach to their party，＂Nkomo，whose PF holds 20 o held the pro－government Natioal Assembld newspape
told
in an and dangriew．＂This is a very unfortunat thing．It goes on no
although some politicians although somepoliticians will deny it exists．＂
Nkomo．whosie support malaly sporing
from the minority Matabele tribe has been parmer in the coalition since indepencur
from Britain almost a year apo． from Briain anmost a year ago．The govern
ment has been domitated by Mugabe＇s Zim－ babwe African National Union（Patriotic Front），based on the m which hoids 5 seats． forces in severat years of war for control o independence ou las April bloodshed．Since have clashed several times，resulting in the But last mooh Mugabe＇s slocal goveram． minister．Eddison Zvobgo．expressed the that fough ：to end nine decades of white minority rule would unite．＂One hopes this of hoth parries．＂Nkomo said in Thursday＂s
Herald intervew．
＂But there have receotly heen some unfor


Chiang elected kuo，president of Nauionalist Ching Ching－was uerm as chairman of the ruling Kuomingtang Party，a government spokesman said． The spokesman said Chiang，appointed as is father the late President Chiang Kai shek．in 1975 ，will serve a four－year term opposicon to retain his post at the party＇ made upof of 983 central committee membe and 5 On ohsiervers and overseas Chinese rep－ after the voting．The current week－long nuicmi congress was delayed for
America sending 100 C
WASHINGTON，April2（AFP）－A con－
ingent of about 100 members of the U．S． tingent of about special forces will be sembers of to Liberia Uex week to train units of the Liberian army， A State Department statement said that the Green Berets would goto Monrovia April 10 o＂help Liberia increase its defense capabil The Liberian govermment had requeste dhe＂longsanding，very close political，milit－ ary and economic ties＂between the two
countries．the statement said Wednesday． countries，the statement said Wednesday．


## First Communist contact

Western panel to visit China

## 

 amnoued he dice ominisjors co－President David Rockefeller．
It was apparantly
munist country first time that a com－ munist country had sought to make contact with the trilateral group，which consists of
opinion－makers and influeotial figures out－
side side government．
At a press conf
At a press conference Wednesday dosing
the commission＇s annual conference here， Lhe cormmission＇s annual conference here，
Rockefeller，who is heal of the Chase Man－
batten Bank，said any talk of the commiscion batten Bank，said any yalk of the commision
trying to act as a sort of world govermment or trying to act as a sort of world government or
having occult influeoce over western
ermments was ＂very naive．＂
influenced commission＇s reports someuimes the reports were thorough，he said，pointing
out that the reports secret．The meeting in published and no secret．The meeting in China will be＂very
informar＂，Rockefeiler said，and of＂no
earth－shaikn signif earn－shaking signinicance．He said the invi－ overtures to the West although its moderni－
zation drive has slowed 2ndon drive has slowed．
About 160 members attended the March 29 to 31 conference here incuuding former Japanese Premier Takeo Fukuda former ex－British Foreign Secretary David Owen． The Japanese co－president．Takeshi
Watanabe said the Japanese were playing ao Green Berets to Liberia would remain in the West African countryfor
30 days avd would train the Liberian
National Guard in te use of certain fire
arms．They would a arive only rwo days before the first antiversary of the bloody military．
coup that ousted President william Tolbert． The same source said that during an anniver－
sary day speech，Liberian leader Master Sgt．Sampuel I Doe wasexpected to announce
the explusion of the Cubsi military advisers the explusion of the
now in his country．
The U．S．destroyer Thorm is scheduled to antive in Monrovia ot


 norrength since the country＇s civil war，high government sources have reported．
The sources said Wednesdy companies were scheduled to join an est matted 500 army men， 000 naty personna
and a small air force conting naty and a small air foroce contingent in a wideni
crackdown on Basque separatism． crackdown on Basque separatism． increased polise strength followed an abor－ tive right－wing military coup five weeks ago
It represented the first open commitroent of army tropops since Spain＇s $1936-89$ civil war
Right－wing dictator Right－wing octain Francisco Franc
declared states of emergency suspending civil declarea states ohemergency suspending civil
rights and estahhishing nimhtume curfews io
the Basque region several times during his the Basque region several times during his
36 －year rule．But he always used police，
never the army，to enforree wis edicts．
white nature conservationist and bis wife
were slain Tuesdyy in an ambush by unknown gunmen about 19 kms west of Bulawayo police sources said Wednesday．
The victims were identified as Jack and Dorothy Railton，who owned the Khami
cuins wildlife sanctuary．Railton，in his 70 s， and his wife were both Zumbabweans．
sources said．Their deash brougt to 18 the
number of white civilans slain sinc babwe became independent April 18 ． It was not immediately known who killed sourcesssaid or the Railtons wereame was．Polica oren
dirt road near their wildife reserve．The Many bands of armed guerrillas still roam
the Zimbhawe countryside and have been lamed for murders．，rohberies and other increasing part in vommission accivities．
Rockefeller adminted that ，shap differences persited at the conference over Japanese
expors to the U．S．and Europe between
advocates of promen advocates of protectionism and its oppo－
nents． Rockefeller said after conference discus－
sion of the Middle East coonflice that the real－ （PLO）could the Paline Liheration Organization cipants were dinner guests of Secretary of State Alexander Hoig Tuesday night．They
heard taiks by Vice－President Goorge Bush Police shots disperse protesters in Belfast

## AP）－Shots were fired hy police to to break

 ap a military－style show of strength by milit－ Thurday，police sesiad They arrested 24 men，but later retcased them withoul pressing any immediate charges．
Police earlier bad said there were 30 men
under arrest following the early mornin under arrest folilowing the early morning
incident．The demonstration was one of tree
beld simultaneously beld simulutaneously io he be Britishe of trovince
by followers of outsocken Protestat leade by followers of outspoken Protestant leader．
the Rev．Ian Paisley，although Paisley was not present． Northem Ireland Protestants，who have a
two－third majority in the province，fear the negotiations are really about Irish unity． negotiations are really about rish unity．
They fcar that Prime Minister Margaret
Thatcher s sovemment will s sell out＂to the Thatcher＇s government will＂s sell out＂to the
historic Catholic dematd to reunite the two parts of Ircland，despite her repeated denial of any such intention．Most Protestants want
the province to remain part of the British United Kingdom． Painting fetches $\mathbf{\$ 1 . 5 m}$ LONDON，ApNil 2 （AFP）－＂Two Peo－
ple，＂an oil bv Norwegian painter Edvard for $£ 700,000$（ $\$ 1.57$ million）to Oslo dealer Kaare Berritsen．The painting，done in 1908，
reportedly was one of several to be re reportedly was one of several to be removed
from a Munich museum in 1937，when from a Munich museum in 1937，when
nen－Chancellor Adolf Hitter banned
＂degenerate＂art from German museums．


COVER：
For Jeddah citizens the corniche is an area of special interest，where they is spending heavily on improvemen and beauiftcation of the area，Javia Hassan reports page 18
on gardening．
 C 5 BISIIIES5


Business begets business and profits should be reinvested to Agency officials told Ahmad Kamal husro．The company is planning a Kingdom bratches throughout the tingdom and a new H．Q．building in eddah．


PLASTIC PRODUCTS：
The Kingdom＇s tough weather hit说恠y the plastic products widely sed．With growing consumption of production of the coming Yanh odustrial cities，the problem needs special attention．King Abdul Aziz University is looking into that and
Ahmad Kamal Khusro reports on thu research．

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McE nroe powers his way to fame, fortune
"It just came about that pay," be said.
"Part of it was luck. God hlosed me with
whatever."
For him, there was no gratual progres For him, there was no gratual progres-
sion. Just sudden riches. Andsudden judg-
ment ment. On sure cour, ,hes frequequetly has jacted
like a spiled dib. Then agai, he mas had
most everything his way sind, he was 18 .
 said here during the Davis Cur compenetition
agaist
only 2 Mexico. "But its not my fault $\Gamma m$ against Mexioc. "But its noo my fault $\Gamma m$
only 22.1 feel fortunate to
farve mar it only 2.1 feel fortunate to Kive made it as
far as 1 bave this quickly. Te always said
that:" He is a physical person. He Hquirms when
be bas to sit for loog. He wules while be he bas to sit for loog. He wulks whide he
talks, tracing litle circles. Mcanroe does
not think long and band abott the past the futur
Ocas
trigers trigers a momyent ore fincosppection. In the the
first match of the first match of the Davis CHP, McEnroe
faced Jorge Lozano. It was a flayer without a name, without an it identary He He way withou a
boy, really, a 17 -year-old hith school stu boy, really, a 17 -year-old bith was oll sta-
dent. And Meanree remembered.
Yes, he thought hack to the summer of Yes, he thought back to the summer. of
'77 and even earlier, a time when he held
the world' greates professions in awe
"For him, I timkin it was a trill just to be
 realy thought
ably burt him. "I played my first pro toumament at 17 .
It was Gene Soott stoumament at South
Orange (N.). I don't remember mumb
about that bnt played Nasty (lie Nastase)
 18th hirthday. I was really nervous. I bad a
sel point but didn $t$ win it 1 didn It reall
expect to win. That sprobably why I didn't When I was that age
be a top pro player.
That changed at Wimbledon four months hater. Mc Enroe made the worlid's most pre-
stigious tornament as a qualifer and then
rode a rocket to the sem stigious tornnament as a qualifer and then
rode arocket to the seminimals. Neither he
nor tennis has heen

## Liverpool rallies to oust West Ham

BIRMINGHAM, England, April 2 (AP)

- Livempool recovered from the shock of
conceding an early goal to defeat West Ham
 Villa Park ivednesd ay night. All the goals
werescored in the first half of a contest full of
fast and furious ation fass and furious actioo.
Paul Goddard pur Second Division West
Ham ahead with a flying beader after 10
 Liverpool's first League Cup victory
linched Bob Paisle's's team a UEFA Cup Joce next season. The two clubs had drawn
I- after exra-time in their first meeting at Liverpool denied west Ham space in midfield and dominated the early proceedings.
Thretimes in the fiusteight minutes Dalgbish Schuster seals Albania's fate
 their World Soccer Cup European qualify. ing Group One match Wednesday. Wer
Schuster, who emerged during Wes
Germany's European Championship cess last year and now plays for Barcelona
kicked pof Albanias s.im hopes nf an
upset with supertioals io the sevent and 70 heh minutes.
The firt, a The first, a tremendous shot from 20
melers. left goalkeeper Jani Laci clawing
thin air hin air, after European foothaller of the
vear Karl-Heinz Rummenige the chance by dispossessing Albania schusters second came from another
afing shot from outside the penalty area
Ifter Alh pounced on a loose ball. ninute when Pemaste came in the 60th hroueh only to trammer his shal straigh West Germany now bave four points
rom two games and tnak likely to join he fina st poninis from three matches, in inland complete the group.
flashing a header wide and then forcing two
low saves from goalkeeper Phil Parke
W West Ham open JSSR routs Zimbabwe to take second spot KUALA LUMPUR, April 2 (AFP) - made up throueh their industrious play -
SSR ollected another two easy points
hen
running for every ball - and fluent teamhoup ev A. minished of the Second Inter inter Yian clutut Cup Hockey Tnurnament at the This win put the muth-fancied Soviets on
cond $s p o l$ with five alches. They earlier poeat Jypan $4-0$ and three
ew $1-1$ with Wales. For Zimbabwe, the efear ended their hope of making it into the \%opoints, from their $4-1$ win ooverated only ur malches,
Though lacking in stick work the Sovicts


## BRIEFS

FRANKFURT, Nest Germany. Gzechos-
:cond-seeded Ivan Lendl of
vilis
 ter a surprising, 3-6,6-6,5-7 upset thy counmner last week's Nest Giemman Grand Prix ld ranked fifth in the world, sturted weak
diappeired to
LONCi PINE, Califormia. (API - Kamran lhur of New York' Wednc.day to tuke the id arer four rewn wednc:sdyy to tuke the
 The two highest-tional Chess Tournumen ment. Victot? Korchnoi of Swizerland and Bent Larsen of Denmark, were paired in the hours of play BARCELONA. Spain, (AFP) - Spanish known as Juinique who wast kidnapped Mayly and held for 25 divys. returned to pactinn here
Thursday ight and marked the lone sore for Thursdaynight and markcd the lonesicore for
Helenio Herrcra. Herreru loot $3-1$ to Vill Helenio Herrcra. Herreral loot, i-1 to Vil-
aranca, inother Spanich Ieim, in a friendly
match.
resulted when a Zimbahwe player used his
leg in trivg to stap Mishurnow's penalty Meanwhile, defending champion Hollund
and West Germany and West Germany were joined dy newwomday in winning semifinal berrhs at the 12 nation Nomen's Norld Cup Ifield) Hocke The Dutch and the Germans, who are
defending vice champions, easily won their defending viee champions, easily won their
Group playofs with five sraight victorie individual ability thal their second sucressive Edival clash in $a$ Norld Cup Tnumimen
seemed cernain. seemed corain. West Germny overran Argentina $5-11$ in
winning Group " $A$ " on Nednceday while winning Group "A" on Nedncesday while
Holland scarcely exerted itself in heating
Spain 3-0, to top Group B " Spain $3-0$, to top Group " B" with the he
opening round record of the toumniment opening round recurd of the toumbiament:
The Soviet Union who began pliyin womerns hockey only four yearic ugo, be: Mexico f-0 and this, jlong with Argentini"
loss, assured the Russians of scound place-on loss, assured the Russinns of second place--0
the basis of goul difference (iroup :A Ahe basis of gour difinerence plaving in ins firme Norld cup

 match a handicap they iulied to twere
their only defeat ilveinst the Dutch.


Rockets shock Lakers



 points and granhed 2.3 retbounds - including
11 off the offensive bourds -10 lead the




## England force a draw


Only lian howler Colin Croft poued any
 lunity it uar ctear th
tuooch heemed hewded tor his seound tenaffic lanch. on driuny Richard low in Gor-



## Hunt breezes

 past Brumby point in winniny tes waind rudnd millth
 Open, he.th campatrioy cilen brumly 4-1. neryone erecep Hunt hime ming Tm nury iory




 E.ilundern Bruch Brath.


 his been prevented from pliwing fit
Two Enylish platern had conflicting forKonyum, the 1 lith sed frum Lancinhire. - leal
 zililind.
Results Ind raund): P. Kenon IGBI he:l Woh:innmed Ali Somjee Pithi Y-5.5. Y-4. Y-4





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HISHAM ALI HAFIZ thar in Chef MOHAMMAD M.AL-SHIBANI numyer SAUD ALI HAFIZ












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## PEACE DISTANT

The Islamic goodwill mission to Iraq and Iran has not been
able to achieve its objective, not because of any shortcomings on its behalf but because of the conflicting attitudes of the ambatants. The gulf between them is still vast and their
ponsitions as rigid as ever, which make mediation a difficult undertaking.
Iran refused to talk peace without immediate Iraqi with-
drawal from the teritories occupied drawal from the territories occupied by Iraq after the Sepdaims would be respected and carried out by Iran before withdrawal. With neither side scoring a decisive military victory on the battlefield, the goal of peace appeared as remote as
ever. Both adversaries must have by now lost considerably in jives and property, revenues from suspended oil production aild payments for arms and ammunition from abroad, but there has not been sufficient pressure on either of them to The war neppoars to be sche
and --., well enter the history books as one of the longest nd $\cdots$ well enter the history books as one of the longest
bilaticral onnlicts this century. Not a day has passed without killing or property and equipment being destroyed. The loss to
buth notions and to the Muslim people cannot be overesti-
It has been obvious all along that the two superpowers are not too keen on a ceasefire in that part of the world as they used to be whenever the Arabs fought tiliterate their lands or
to defend the meselves against further Irail to defend the mselves against further Israeli expansion. This
time they are taking it cusy. The Soviet Unien is not too time they are taking it casy. The Soviet Unien is not too
concerned and does not feel the urge either to aid Iraq which had e:rlicer repudiatted its attempt to influence it, or Iran which equates in with the A mericun "imperialists. Tiving war, her a decisive edge over the other In the circumstances it was encouraging to learn that the OIC will continue iIs search for peace and, bopefully, someday one or both sides will realize that the time has come for a
peaceful setulement. When this happens the OIC will be there to arrange a ceasefire and bring the warriors to the table. As Pakistani's Zia said, the OIC did not expect to conclude a peaceful pact overnight.

Indians now number over 684 million

## By Sununda Datta-Ray

Theorisls arc confounded by the huge increase in Theorisis are confounded by the huge increase in
India's population revealed hy the latest ccnsus. In
spite of wars, epidemics finods, earthouakes and spite of wars, epidemics flowds, earthquakess and regular and rcligious massecres, the provisional fig-
ure for this year is an awesome 684 million. The final computation will probably be higher. and even that may not tell the full story. Many poople in Deihi, Caleutta and Bombay have comlers can be neglected, vast numbers of villagers are bound to have been omitted. In any case, the 1991
10 -yearly census - a massive operation employing 10 yearly census - a massive operation employing
$1,250,000$ field workers and thousands more to tabulate results - was not able to cover the entire ountry. The operation had to be postponed in
Kashmir because of tbe weather, and in Assam Kashmir because of tbe weather, and in Assam
becuuse of rios. Between them, the two sates could add another 30 million people.
Al this rate there will be At this rate. there will be a thousund million by
he end of the century. The impliction is that the the end of the century. The implication is that the
govenments effort to restrict population growh government's effor to restrict population growth
has made no impact. True, the decennial growth
rate is 0.05 per cent lower than in $1961-71$ rate is 0.05 per cent lower than in $1961-71$ ( 124.75
against 24.80 ) but this minor achievement is more geginst 24.80 but this minor achievemen.
han offel by the rise in absolue terms.
There was a time when the mortality There was a dime when the mortality rate bal-
anced the birth rale: lhere was actually a modest negative growh rate between 1911 and 1921, when
biving conditions were hard biving conditions werre hard. Bua bed ter food, health
and medical care bave increased longevity. Chiland medical care bave increased longevity. Chil-
dren no longer die in their thousands by cholera or mallopox,
India was ihe first country in the world to adop1
birth conirol as official policy. The campaign was not token too seriously yolicy. the eariy years under
Jawaharlal Nehru bul his daughter Jawaharlal Nehru bui his daughter. 1ndira Gandhi,
gave it a much-needed impetus in the 1970s by gave it a mucc-needed impetus in the 1970 s by Bu1 ancient canoos were offendede when Mrs.
Gandhi's son. Saniay, whipped up his Youth ConGandis s son. Sanjay, whyped up his Youth Con8 gress and unmers to proumbte steriization. Oid men of
bave been draged the to the the tens were said to
table. bave been dragged to the operating table. Pickpoc-
kets and ticketless railway travellers, anyone who kets and ticketess railway travellers, anyone who
fell fful of the police, emerged without his manThe program bas not recovered from thal set-
back. When Mrs. Gandhi was defented at the 1977 polls, her successor attributed her fall to popular indignation over birch control. The govermentris
family planning department overnight hecame the famiy planning department overnieht tecame the
family weffare department, steritization camps and contraception clinizs were shut down, their staff
dismised, and mobile units lay rusting in village lanes.
Sinco ber return to power in January 1980, Mrs,
Gandhi has not dared to repeat her earlier bold axperiments. Only 22.6 per cent of the 117 million experiments. Only 22.6 per cent of the 17 milion
couppes of child-bearing age today practiec con--
traception. Most are educated, affluent urban peo traception. Most are educated, affluent urban peo-
ple Even relatively new legislation forbidding girls
to matry before 18 , and men eefore 12 , in an effort


## Trade unions a big force in Upper Volta

civil war situation and there was only one solutinn
to save tbe nation and saferuard democratic liber ties: take power," said Zerbo. "We weres respond
 president, Maurice Yameogo. Was toppled whe
the army refused to fullow his orders to open fire on strikers in Ouagadougou (pronounced Wah-gah du-gu) in 1966 following charges of cotruption and The crowd then proclaimed a reluctant army chief, then Lieutenant Colonel La mizana, as bead of state. Lamizana bad gone into hiding, said an goverrment, and Zerbo - then a junior officer practically dragged him to a jeep to be cheered by
the crowd. Lamizana ${ }^{\text {anied toget off the jeep three }}$ tee crow. Lamizana tried toget off the jeep three
imes, but women in the crowd pushed him back
in the surce said in, "the source said. ". Finally, he said he would stay
in power for three monts. in power for three months." Four years later, Lamizana precipituted a general
strike when he announced that toe army would no retum to barracks. He backed off his position nond
ended the strike by bringing ended the strike by bringing civilians into the govassembly. He dississed the eassembly in inat4 and
faced another general strike the following year over grievances related to the drought.
Ir response, Lamizana createdat. commitree that
drew upa constitution osiensibly resigned from the drew upa constitution, ositensibly resigned from the
army - but continued to and narrowly won a dree-way contest for president
in 1978 elections. in 1978 elections. Before the vote, a a meeting with army officers, Zerbo reportedly warneed Lamizana that his pres.
ence in the new
civilian government would only ence in the new civilian goverment would only
tangle manteres in the future. that the polticicans
supporting bis candidacy were only manipulating tangle matters in the future. that the poiticians
supportig bis candidayy were only manipulating
bim and that there could be a coup. prepeded by bim and that there could be a coup. preceded by
another general strike. in two years.
Yet Lamizana ran for office "despite all the
advice of the : irmed forces," Zerbosaid in the inler-
view. Rising energy costs, inflation, cormuption and an only parial recovery from the Sahelian drough gradually eroded Lamizana's popular base. The ecame restive. abpecr Volta, about the size of Colorado earms meat, peanut and cotton exports, About 85 percen of government revenues come from duties on
mports. The councry also relies heavily on remitimports. The councry also relies heavily on remit
taness of $\$ 70$ million from the thousands of workers, 15 per cent of the labor force, who five and
work in prosperous Ivory work in prosperous sivory Coust to the scuuth
Eighty per cent of the government's 5200 miltion annual hudget goes to maintain the civil servico, and he 5,000 -mmember army absorbs most' of tha
remainder Per capita income is $\$ 113$ a year. Zerto, asked if here was a timetable for a retumn rocivilian government, said "now our prime occupation is to
avnid the mistakes of the pasi" and get Upper Vola on a secure economic footing.
There are those in Ouagadougou wbo say if Zerbo is not able to make major improvecmentsin
lhe country's economy soon, the unions may
determin determine when tbere will be a retum to civilian
rule. Letter to the editor $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { in woun } \\ \text { authoritie }}]{ }$ i would like to draw the attention of the
authorities concerned to the fact that there are sothorities concermed to the fact that there are
some people mho make business by seling semps
outside the maim post offices at considerably bigher prices. On several occasions we hand to pay 20 per
cent thiger than the official price for the stamps as cent higher than the official price for the ses.
they were not available at the post offices. he post offices. Jayaprakat, Moron.
P.O. Box 358,
Jeddah

## Saudi Arabian Press Review

Most newspapers Thursday led with the peace
mission of the IIlamic Goodwill Commillee. reaf-
irming Saudi Arahial's keennis mission of the Islamic Gondwill Commillee. reaf-
Iirming Saudi Arabiais keenness to find a peeceful
solution to the Iraqu solution to the Iraq-IIran war. Al Riyadh l led wicfu a
slatement by the Wesl German ambassador to the slatement by the West German ambassador to the
Kingdom, in which he said that Chancellor Helmut
Sctmidt's forthominy Schmidt's forthcoming talks with the Kinglom's
leadership would center on the development of hilateral relations.
New.spapers repponed in a fron-page story. quoling Kuwaition newpopaper AI Ray $A$ A Aam,
Prince Fahat Crown
Pould undertake a vist of the Gulf states before the Gulf summit conference which is states before the Gulf summit conference which is
scheduled to he held May 26 and 27 in Abu Dhabi. Newspapers also gave page one coverage to to te
military coup which took place in Thailand Wedmilitary coup which took place in Thailand Wed-
ncsday overthrowing the govemmeni of Gen. Prem Tinsulanonda. Iraq' s reported admission of hyying
arms from Evpt arms from Egypt during its war wihh Iran figured
prominently in $A l$ Nadwa, while $A l$ Medina quoted Saleh Al-Suquir. the Kinindom's ambassador to India, as saying that the Indian authorities sadopt a
negative stance on anti-Muslim acivities in the negative stance on anti-Muslim acivitites in the
country. Al Jajirah gave front-page highlight to
Syrian newparer atack on country. Al Jacirah gave front-page highlight to
Syrian newspare attacks on Iraqi President Sad
dam Hussein aceusing him of supporing Egyptian dam Hussein accusing him of supporing Egyptian
President Anwar Sadat and the Camp David

Newspaper ediorials mainly commented on
roval
cibles congralulluing the safery of U.S. Presi-

 the Kingdom's condemnation of terrorism as a criminal act engineered only by evil brains. The paper also highlighted the crown prince's idennical
views and his description of President Reagan as a balanced man trying to lead his country bey means of a wise policy. It said there was a pressing need now
for the world community, especially the U.S., to or the world community, especially the U.S.. to
take positive steps io stamp out terrorism and all take positive sieps 10 stamp out terronism and all
forms of tyranny perpetrated in the world. The
paper drew instancesf paper drew instances from the woes and sufferings
of the peoples of Afghanistan and Palestine and of the peoples of Afghanistan and Palestine and
regretted the intemational community's silence
over their miseries.
Dealing wath the same subject, Al Nadwa
observed thal some American leaders describe osome liberation movements in the world as terrorists, but terrorism thrives best in the American soci-
etty itself, which considers itself higbly civilized and ety itself, which considers itself higbly civilized and
looks down upon the rest of the world with an air of arrogance and superiority complex. The paper advised the U.S. Ieaders to renounce their repres-
sive policy toward the countries of the Third World. saying that terrorism will only tend to increase rancor wbose spark might affect its originator no matter wbether be is in the Pentagon, the Capitol or the
White House. White House.
okaz said in
' military said bases." cannot ensure peacee nor can they revent the communist danger to expand itself.
that no peace and security can prevail im the region
unleess the U US. stops financing and arring Israel. It urged President Reagan to take urgeni steps to
force Israel to restore the Palestinians their legitmate rights. Dealing with the U.S. Secretary of State's
impending visit to the Middle East. Al Riyedh
observed thal he would not hear anyting differen impending visit to the Middle East, AI Riyadh
observed that he would not hear anyying different
from what he hears everyday in the White Hows from what he hears everyday in the White House
about the Middle East. In a nutshell, what he can hear and know from toe Arab side is a a well--know
fact fact which is represented in the Arab adberence to their legitimate eights and an end to the lerael
occupation of their territories. ${ }_{\text {al }}$ Jacirah concerned itself
 countries eversince the warbroke out proved one ond
the strongest factors in escalating the fighting and the strongest factors in escalating the fighting and
bringing more sufferings to both the Iranians and the Iraqis. The paper viewed that the two parties
restraint on mu tual critisisms would tend to acilirestraint on mutual criticisms would tend to facili-
tate the task of the goodwill committee and enhance tate the task of the goodwill commitee eand enhance
te opportunity of its success in effecting a ceasefire between them, and inititing negotiations to solve the crisis peacefully.
The paper exhorted the officials in the two coun-
tries to keep the atmospbere of optinimsm by exercis ing restraint on media campaighs. It thould not be
difficult for the officials in the two countries to do


AI:Rijam.

## Islam in Perspective

## For a better understanding



## The Cornerstone of Islam

 Islam is a monotheistic ．religion． the structure of the faith of Islam．To Muslims the oneness of God is theThe script of the Saudi Arabian flag （La Ilaha ill Allah and Muhammad

Allah and Muhammad is the Mes－
senger of God＂，attests to the belief of this Kingdom on both publicand mri－ rate levels．
If any person wants to convert to
Islam the first thing he is asked to do is to declare that he believes in the trinity －of God and the message of Moham－

The decoration may beverederedidir is no deity beat Allah and that
Muhammad is his messenger．＂A per－ Muhammad is his messenger．＂A per－
son who has not made this declaration son who has not made this declaration
can not be considered a Muslim no can not be considered a Muslim no
matter how close to Islam he may feel or how great an admiration of the or how great
prophet harbor．

## From the Qur＇an

In the name of Allah，the compassionate，the merciful Believe in Allah and His apostle，and spend（in charity）out of the （substance）whereof He has made you heirs．For，those of you who believe and spend（in charity）－for them is a great reward．
What cause have you？Why you should not believe in Allah？And the apostle invites you to believe in your Lord，and has indeed taken your covenant，if you are men of faith．
He is the One who sends to His servant manifest signs，that He may lead you from the depths of darkness into the light．And verily，Allah is to you most kind and merciful．

We need to state here that＂Allah＂ retain the Arabic name in this column 0 avoid any confusion．
Attendant upon the belief in the
unity of Allah is the belief in all H is unity of Allah is the belief in all His only deity in the universe is to accept only deity in the universe is to accept
that He is the one supreme creator
dept the distinction between the
－natural thad the supernatural becomes irrelevant．They are all Allith cuculition and ．s such they ton－ course，natural．
This ties in will with the Islamic ouncepl of worth According to siam，whip h．Alioth．
strips This universal worthy is man－
feted in the fiat that all creation obey His law，Man，boiscerer，has istingushed poiriwn as he is divine＇laves
We will he discussing in histolumn he different ittibute of Allah．the role of the prophets，the taal message
entrusted th ind conveyed by Muhammad（peace he on him）．the pos deputy on e．sreh sind the mission he is asked in，？affirm

## New Mexico Muslims spread Islam

## By Jeannette Garrett Houston Bureau

 Across the highway from Abiquin，a mar－
w，unmarked clay lane is the unassuming trance to another village－this opening less
an a yer old not Spanish，hut Muslim． bare is really：no villa Span berg．yet，only the
bent riper trees and the 600 head of cattle graz－
got the Champ River that runs through he
000 acres of land belonging to a on the Cham River that runs through
00 acres of land belonging to Muslim
undation called Dar ul slag．Most of the ullage exists only as tiny green or yellow or
uesquares and rectangles on the plans that vida Durkee carries with time，polled up There is，
There is，however，the mosque．Inexplic－
blip（t）anyoneingorant of the lands owner
bises with its unmistakable shape lit hip），it rises with its unmistakable sbape lit－ gateau of the land，surrounded by juniper res and smatter scrub brush，the grourrd Sound it scattered with rocks as big as Gist，
Standing a few yard off from the mosque
ne bears only the fain o turing sound ectric generator used by the men making le Jeer and Sage de Crisco mountains bat still hold snow from last week＇s storm．
nd to the southwest，a 300 －year－old Spanish Ullage that sits complacently in the face of a


Cage wo
ion．
Noria
Nuridin Burke grew up in a village abort－
the size of Abiquil He size of Abiquiu－when be was still
Stephen Dike，before he moved to New York City at the age of seven where he
attended one of the country s most prestigi－ attended one of the country＇s most prestigi－
pus Catholic schools，before he had heard of
Islam and before be cold speak one word of
Arabic．
An imposing figure，with his red hair and
red beard and 6 foot， 4 －inch height，Nuridin Durkee（his Muslim name）In a 42 －－Neara－－010
American Muslin who talks excitedly about strategy，about effect，about，he openly
admits，using the media to achieve a goal．His admits，using the media to achieve a goal．His
goon is to spread slam in America，but be
 been up until now involved $i m$, ，suppose you
would say in English，in preaching－going places soling seminarsand conferencesang
so forth，which ont really attract Americans soforth，which don＇t really attract Americans
perse，＇
Durkee says．＂Because Americans perse，burke says．Because Americans
are very materially－oriented，the thing that
they respond to is actually being able to see they respond to is actually being able to see
something．＂
int as． II slam， ，most people in America，is some－
thing foreign，strange，even threatening， thing foreign，strange，even threatening，
some
sting definite outside the context of their lives；he maintains．Durkee，who was
raised as Catholic，first learned of slam not Through religious studies but through the
Muslims he met while traveling in the Middle East almost 10 years ago．
＇In every Islam county


PLATEAU：The nearly－completed mosque，presently win
sits on a plateau of the land owned by te foundation






 Duke cays＂Theransider ans Chisisim


 three of us used to sit．
explain was stroumb another chance meeting
several years later that Durkeebegan to think several years later that Burke began to think
aboont
America．possibility of a Muslim village in about the possibility of a Muslim village in
America．Att the time，he was studying at
religious college in mes religious college in Mecca．One evening
huge rainstorm blew out most of the city＇s
electricity and hug rainstorm blew out most of the city＇s
electricity and the college closed early．Otis
way way home，Durkee stopped in a mosque to
pray ＂I had just finished my prayer and his man
came over to me，a Saudi by te name of Sail Kabbani．He saw，obviously，$\Gamma$ m not a Saudi，
Tm a foreign Muslim and he wanted to talk to me，burke relates．
As it turned out，the two men balked for
almost four hours on that rainy night in the almost four hours on that rainy night in the
mosque．Kahbani，who had been educated in
the US the US．．．at the Worcester Polytectnicic Insti－
tue in Massachusetts，had always felt a debt tube in Massachusetts，had always felt a debt
to America for his education，a debt he wanted to repay wish what he enough a wast he e
best any Muslim could give an understadie best any $M$
of SIam．
For his part，Burke felt that he had only
two choices．＂As a Mullion who cones from two choices．＂＇As a Mustion who comers from
America，I could leave America permanently America，could leave America permanently
and live in a Mos tim country，or I could work
In America for the spread of scam in the In America for the spread of Islam in the
context of my own work．＂hechose the latter． context of my own work．＂he chose the latter．
In the months that followed，Kahbani and
Durkee dismissed Durkee discussed almost constantly the best
way to hing Islam fo America Both agreed way to bring Islam fo America．Both agreed
that they needed some sort of land base，a palace were r people who asked＇What is
Islamic schooling like？could he shown an Islamic schooling liker？could he shown an
Islamic school rater than told about one．
While still yakking plans for the village． Durkee and Kabbani，along with several other interested Muslims，American and
Arab，formed Dar ul slam，a nonprofits，du－
cantonal cariooal foundation to oversee the project
and to raise funds．Durke＇s wife Doura bad and to raise funds．Burke＇s wifi e our bad
made friends among a group of women in Saudi Arabia who became interested in the
village and wanted to make a financial con－ village and wanted to make a financial con－
tribution．Other funds have come from
businessmen，doctors，lawyers，but no dona－ businessmen，occurs，lawyers，bur no dona－
tons have been received from either the goo－
ament of Saudi Arabia or the United States． Once the foundation had raised some money，
the village．After a number of exploratory trips throughout the U．S．．from the on orth－
eastern part of the country to the souther， eastern part of the country to the southern，
and finally to the southwest，New Mexico was chosen，Durkee says，＂becuase it has a trio－
cultural reality＂，＂The culture in this particu－ cultural reality．The culture in this particu－
lar state is not contonlod by the Anglo Sax－
ohs．It＇s a very delicately balanced culture between the Anglo Saxons and the Spanish－
speaking and the American Indians．＂ Durkee believes that＂the culture in New
Mexico is a great asset to Mexico is a great asset to us．It means that
were Muslims，we sr $\begin{aligned} & \text { different group yet } \\ & \text { they＇re wed to dealing with different }\end{aligned}$ groups．＂
The state＇s Spanish heritage and the fact That Spate＇s spanish heritage and the fact
that
Islet Islamic country was also another advantage． ＇It means chat many of the values in the
Spanish society are actually Islamic，and in the small towns，in the mount rains，you some－ times think you＇re in a Muslim village
because the dress，the whole method of thous－ ing，and everything else is very similar．Also thefacithat a portion of the Spanish language is derived from Arabic makes a big differ－
ene．＂ ence．＂March 1980 ，Dar ul Islam made iss first
In
payment on 1.000 acres of land that the for $\$ 1.4$ million．And the experiment began． Durke，who had heard very little about
Islam before be was 33，now believes that Islam before he was 33 ，now believes that
Islam＂has a tremendous possibility to sue－ Islam＂has a tremendous possibuity to sulu－
coed in America．＂The reason the religion
may appeal to Americans has perhaps lo toto may appeal to Americans has perhaps a lot to
do with what is going on in America today， do with what is going on in America today，
what Durkee terms the＂degeneration of soc－ what Burke terms the＂degeneration of soc－－
intr＂＂＂he murders，rapes，kidnappings，
shootings and looting that go on in all of he shootings and loo
cities constantly：
（Iron 57；7－9）

Once we have established this con－
On operation． heir operation
who has made the universe，stab－
lishedits laws and retains the ability to create what Hc wills and destroy what He wills．He is indeed the creator ot
＂Life and Death，＂（The Our an： 67，3）．
Hence，Allah＇s rule in the universe
is supreme．No is supreme．Nothing happens against
His will．He is the initiator of all His will．He is the initiator of all
causes．As such，all events that take causes．As such，all events thar take verse at large do happen only after He has sanctioned them．
The laws of nature are devised by
Allah who is capable to stop．modify Allah who is capable to stop．monty
or replace them at will．If this sounds too much to any＂scientific＂mind．we can attempt to ease such worries by adding to the laws of nature，whether
known to man or not，one mure law which takes man or not，over e them ill． which takes precedence orchacte the

## European anti－nuclear seed sprouts

BONN，（WP）－A grass－roots movement

 apparently has done something never before accomplished by man－tran
formed gold nuggets into crystals． formed gold nuggets into crystals．
Whilcgeolugists say that gold occasi ally crystalizes in nature．none of tho interviewed had ever heard of the crysta
ization process heing perfected in ization process heing perfected in ：
laboratory－and makeshift one．at that A rimerologistat the Smithsenian instion－
tion speculated that Siapiro＇s oisiover tion speculated that Siapino＂s discovery
＂might have future value in laser tectnol－ ogy，hu
jewery．
＂Women find these．：crystals even pret－
tier：than diamonds．And they are everl



Early Olmstead of fulian，Calif．，suid
Shapiro first hrought the cristels，to his Shapiro first hrought ihe cristels to his gem store two ycars ago．Today．when
Shapiro can supply them．Olmstead said they sell for hetwcens $\$ 0$ and 50 agram． about $\$ 150$ for a small mounted cluster
＂What Shapiro ereated was so unusua and spectacular that Ihey immediately
became a real winner around icre．We sel becamea real winer ratound incre．We Sel
out quickly． OImstead scid．Shapiro． 3.
will not divige the sectet of his home． laboratory process．exzeept to sse it it rooted in Einstein＇ l theory of oscalt
oif the crystats．＂it takes ahhut
months to create each onc，he said． The most difficult and time－consumin from gold ore，which is criticil to crystal zzation．The idea for trancforming gold
into crystals came to him the smme into crystals came to him the same way
many other ideas have developed in many oher dieas have developed in his
mind over the years．he says，hy listening to his institution．keeping lowsel lecif
notebooks filled with his thoughts and
ahsorbing lessons of nature．
 hation discovery，＂Actually，＂he said，＇
hope to eam enuogh from histo supor
ther of my ideas to help mankind，＂ide
other of my ideas to help mankind，＂idea
nexpensively．He is reluciuni top putcont this
 businessman：－
My father，Benjamin Shapiro．
invented a gas mask used hy the Navy
 gave it to the Navy without ever acquiring
a patent on it．Dad oiided pennitess when 1
pase kusa leen－igecr．＂Shapiro believes that as
soon as the crystaikizuion tectnique is
patented，the process will he either slolen patented．the process will he either slojen
or tightis．altered ty sonocone tse in
order to avoid the patent restrictions． or slightly altered by someone etse in
order to avoid the patent restricions．
＂Right now， 1 am the only $\begin{aligned} & \text { one whe can do }\end{aligned}$ Right now， 1 am the only one who can do
this．．he said．
T． There are literatly dozens of equations
nui ideas chasing each other inside the
shagy head of leremy Shapir，a
 lo senlight to feed the human being who Also etched in his imagination are the
hlueprints for an inexpensive device that ould be esily attached to ucar or rruck to cent．Six years ago，Shapiros said he helped srieninate and coordinate s．experiment in Mojave desent，in
high sodium lesels．
Ceriain strains of hacteria were applied
to the hanren desert sioi．Those hacteria，
whict hese othe harren desert soil．Those hacteria，
whith he said cost only yboutstanan arere
to trent，actually rcmoved all traces of to treat，actually recmoved all traces of
sodium from the soil．making it fertile for Plants，Shapirnaicknowledges that his gold inscientific circles，pariculisily from those who will wonder why creating gold cryst－
als is importint other than for ormamental

But the non－conformist inventor，who
will not evcn $\mu$ ive his specific address for Call not even yive his specific address for gold crystals，hopes to parlay earnings
from quald jewely soles into his other，
mor more socially－significint projects．． Tm
zalking specifically ahout developing a
and way to feeci a s starving wordd，he he said．
－But then，I also realize that like my But then．I also realize that tike my
father．I＇m a humanitarian not a
businessman：＂


Temperatures rise in Arctic zone

## Soviet dam found to alter permafrost climate

CHERNYSHEVSKY．U．S．S．R．（API－
A huge dam tuilt on permatosi is csusing A huge dim built on perrusifust is cusing
environmental changes
eastern tine riont site in easterm Sihcria，warming ne ne climate and nur－
turing vegeration，fish ind wild life a Sovie engineer says．－Our darn h：s salutrect the local Mdevedev，si2．diiecelor onf ：he Che nyshessky hydruelccizicproiect on the Vilyti
river，the world＇slargestdun on permanently frozen ground．
warms it in winter．Litc the sian stmmer and has a softening effect on mectimate teservo Seven hundred meters across and 70 meter high，the clay and rock dam holds back the
Soviet Union＇s fird largect reservoit -400 km long und holding th cuhic kn of water． Dams at Braskk and K ranov．rsk in
Siheria have langer ariificial lakes shest dimale of the Arecie circes in the har－ and surrounding Fir forsts arc blanketed with ice and snow nine months a y yar．Since the power plant began operation in 1967．th
average annual temperature at Cher nyshevsky has sisen wer one degree Centig．
rade 2 degrees $F$ ．）from minus 8.5 centigrade

Poliar temperatures in the oldest winter
 compared to minus no Ci－76 F．l or lowes in experien belore the dam．－personitit Centigride（－siF．）iemperatures wher he said．－The lowess recorded remperature
heie was minus 69 Ccntigrade $(-92 \mathrm{~F}$ ）yearn ago．Now chere＇s a definite warmmng trend．
Before the damm．July was the only month yenr wher temperatures did not yo inciow freczing．Daytime temperetuies soarcdit to ，
35 Cenuigrade（ 95 F．）or itigher unde：the intense sun．Now the summer temperitures
re milder and the scasun longer．influenced ure milder and the scasun longer．influenced licic huye icservoir．Vegetation has increased
markedy summer，uided hy nearly 24 hours of sun tha permifrust． Wirc lorage the animul poputaition has incerased aragond the reseeveotr，he said，
includine bear reindeer hares elk and said includine bewr．reindeer，bares．elk and small
fur－berinimy animais such is suuirels and
sable．

The reservoir has also become an impor－
tant souroe of fish，helping meet the protein
needs of 7.50 oresiden needs of 7.500 residenis of Chernysbevsky，a
dam workers town of wood frame houses on a desolatc hilside ahove the dam．The power
planfs fishing brigade hauled oui 500 tonsof plants sishing brigade hauled ous S00 tons of
omul，pike．carp and oher vancieses last year．
selling much of the catch to other com－ selling much of the catch to other com－
muniues in the region． muniues in the regicn．
＂hefore the river was dammed．fish win－ ＂hefore the river was dammed．（ish win－
tered in state of semi－slepp on thc bortom．
They were unable to fecd and matured They were unable to fecd and matured
slowly．Now with the reservoir，they develop slowly．Now with the reservir，they develop
twice as fast．＂The oam operates is own fish twice as fast．The oam operatcs its own ish
hatchery
Misy stocks Msty．Omul and another Siherian white fish
thyit tastes like salmon thrive in the ideai con． that tastes like salmon thnive in the iceacicon－
ditions．and pike grow hig and juicy． ditions，and pike grow hig and juicy．
．We take pike at up to 12 ，kilograms．They
look like small crocodiles．＂a local resident joked．
Despitc the ensironmentill improvemences．
the local climatic rumains trying even widh the local cimate remains tring．even with
tind invigaraty windlescold thing miny visiors
tivedvedev said thearea has find invigorating．Medvedev said mene visea has
an onygen deficit ranging from 20 to 50 per an oxyen deficit ranging from 20 to 51 per
cint nost of the vear．mumbly because of the linck of ouxyen tropducing vegetetion and for－
ests．


#### Abstract

Europe＇s antiatomic weapons movement．


The revival of the movement in western
Europe grows out of deepening disillusion
with the escalation of the arms race bit with the escalation of the arms race between
the superpowers and the stalling of arms the supenpowers and the staling of arms con－
trol talks at at time of increasing East－West tension．Contributing to its development has bcen a greater democratization of western
European societies and an increased sense of economic and diplomatic independence from the United States within the alliance． What directly sparked the current cam－
paign was the disclosure in 1977 that the Carter administration was planning to pro ducc the neetron homb，an enhanged radia－
tion autitank warhead that produced tion autitank warinead that produced keen
anxiety here．Then－president Jinmy Carte tobled the project in 1978，but then came public reasertion by his administration－ina
review of nuclear war in Europe if necessary review of nuclear war in Europe if necessary．
That was followed by the NATO decision misiles in Europe．Subsequent scrapping of
the second Srategic Arms Limitation Treaty
（SALTII）hy President Feagan and the U．S．


dren abducted after coup

## Sweet Hong Kong life sours

## 





 yinuour hare．
stuts
tere．


 urul compune near Canton．
Noww wani soid the poite，be buousth be

 Wa back．＂
This was
This was news for which Hong Kong off－
cials had been waiting since the colony cials had heen waiting since the eolony
declared a new policy last Octoher of sending
back all illegal immigrans from Communist anck all illegal immigrants from Comruuntsi china．Under the old＂touch base＂policy． nught by police ar owed to stay．Only those Had Hong Kong not＇s changes its policy
officials here mainain，the colony of 5.5 mil lion people would gradually bave heen over－
whelmed by a flood of immigrants from China．In the past two years，anr sctimated 180,000 illegal immigrants were allowed to
settie，ahout 193,000 were cuught and sent setuie，ahout pask snd more than 1167.0000 arivived as legal
immierants or in transit to other countries． Put another way，about half fa million peo－
plec were antempting each year to cross the ple were attemptang each year io cross the
horder into Hong Kong from Chinas Guang dong province，according to British intellitg－ Cinese patrols caught three out of five，and
Hong Kong parrols caught one． ＂If the guard slipped on either side of the
froniler and adjacent seaboard．＂Hong

 his wave of haff a milizon
over us．． The success of the new policy－only 35
illegal immigrants a day are now thought to er thrugh the horder undetected，com－
ared with as many as 500 and 600 last Sep－ ember and Octoher－is due to the require ent that every workerhhere show his identity
＂They were coming for the jobs here，and we look the jobs away．＂a senior Hong Kong
seeariny offical saxd ．．They simply cannot
work without an ident sage is getring back to Guand and this mes－ sage is getting back to Guangdong＇s nural
communes．A few don＇t helieve it hut for
most．the incentive to come here is gone．＂ most．the incentive 10 come here is gone．
Now，Hong Kong authorites stop ant．
average of 25 a dav in the border area，and have arrested ahout 300 whoo．Like Wang，
made it $t 0$ urran areas over the last four months hefore they were detected or gave e the same éseas ene the mempulsory identity card include a $\$ 10,000$ ine for anyone employing
 tighter security on both sides of the 22 －mile
land frontier and the even－longer coastine．

Houston is a Saudi Research
\＆Marketing Town


 | Arsbit callikraph |
| :--- |
| tisula protuction． |


 spprecise th
and reflicion．




| Mrs．Rossetti is unluckier still．She has | When th |
| :---: | :---: |
| year－old daughter－in－law Liliana for |  |
| stayo． | fin |
| iliana |  |
| plaindoteses security agents when she lef |  |
| 976 in La Plata．She was fiva |  |
|  | ary familics． |
| pital， | Mrs |
| nded h |  |
| The midwife | in ataplata polices staivo J |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| placed in incut | c |
| dren＇s home．They were fair－skinned to kno |  |
| prisoners＇names，but she rememhered the |  |
| ewin＇s mother telling her that her aunt had |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | fe |
|  |  |
| kn | It is overa year since our child |
| se |  |
|  |  |
| least 80 pregnant women are known to have | hardworking and studious．She i |
| $n$ deamed in Argentina |  |
|  |  |
| ained with their paren ts． |  |
| Only one of the parents held |  |
| dren has ever been seen |  |
| uayan citizen Sara Mendez |  |
|  | been done sith it．How it is heing $h$ |
| flat | What future is reserved for it．sut |
| nos Aireson July 13 1976．Transfe |  |
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saldi restarch \＆marketing，inc．




IMF's 'paper gold' glitter catches the eye at last SDR deposits with banks touch \$5 billion mark
artificial currency invented 12 years bagrid ariacial curtency invented 12 years aga by
the International Monetary Fund (IMF) to provide some stability in a world of moving
currencies is calching on at last. The Special Drawing Right (SDR), a mix of correncies referred to jokingly as the
imFs cocktail, has become more popular Mm s cockiai, has become more popular
sine beeving simified, but wherther it will
devep fully as a commercial banking instrument is still not elea
Some experts call it some experts call it " paper gold," hop-
ing it will provide a baven from the turbutlent swings of foreign excramenge markets.
Some feel it would be especially wseful for pricing commodities such ast whecat and
copper to save them from shifts in the value of the dolla
five major currencies from its tse tiove SDR 16
 Norregegan crown. Since its troubled birth
pmid ardnous negoiations between finan-
cal leaders of ind cial leaders of industriaized countries, it bad seen only limited commercial use.
mainly for the IMFs substantial balance-
atpayment loans of the dentlopin fi-payments loans of the developing coundie for the

## \$703m grant

## U.S. vows to aid Turkey

WASHINGTON, Aprit 2 (AP) - The
nited States reaffirmed its determination to Th Turkey shore up its economy and
build its aging military forces in a meeting 'odnesday between Turldish Forecign Minis-
 Ye State Department that his goverament
Tes not expect additional assistance from
TeUnited States bis year beyond $\$ 703$ mill Imim military ande conomic aid pledged for tial 1982 . Haig and Irkmen beld lengthy
inssions alone and with others. Turkmen
is Haigs guest for lunch. is Haig's guest for lunch.
Tirkmen is scheduled to meet Thursday

Sate Department officials said the large
1ount of aid earmarked for Turkey is a
-ognitition of Turkey's contributions as a -ognition of Turkey's contributions as a
:mmer of NATO and of tits strategieimpor-
ice.. Ice."It was also based on the belief that it is
yd for Turkevto be strong when faced with
unstable and unstable end chaotic sititation to itresst,"
ud one official who asked not to be iden.
ed by name. SAUDI ARABIAN GO

The Reagan administration has allocated
$\$ 300$ million in economic suppor fumds $\$ 400$ $\$$ nillion minion in economicticsuppor famds, $\$ 400$
preferential terms cedit sales, part of it on preferential terms, and $\$ 3.5$ millison in milit-
ary rraining grants. The total is 9153 mailion
increase over the otal increase overt the iotal stet aside for Turkey in
the Carter administration's budget for fiscal t981.
Haig and Turkmen discussed the future of
 Grened, relations between Turkey and
Ginued Sovienational terrorism, and the con-
tintervention in Afghanistan, tinued Soviet intervention in Afghanistan,
the departucant foficial said, In answer to a question. one official said hist in is is milikely
that any of the increased military aid bein that any of the increased military aid bemg
sent to Turikey will befunaeled to anti-Soviet sent to Trirey will befunaele
rebel forces in Aighanistan.
"Turkey's military needs Turkey's military needs are so great I
can't see how they nun divert anyything to angcan tse how hey con divert anythimg to any-
one else." the official said. He noted that a lot one eise. the ouncial said. He noted mat a lot
of tue aid in replacement itemsor rom out
Turkish weapons and military hardware Turkish weapons and military hardyare. d-
ware.
"I just don't see (diversion) as a possibi-
ity,
tey in said The official said also that Thrkey. is sounding out aincraft manufacturers in
the U in ited. States and abroad pidit the appar. Ent view of modemizing its air force

| SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Authority | Description | Tender Na | ${ }_{\text {Pree }}^{\text {Price }}$ | $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { Cosang } \\ \text { Date }}]{\substack{\text { cose }}}$ |
| National Guards, Riyadh | Construction of Brigade's buildings at Riyadh and Medina | 401/42/400 | 20 | 20.4 |
| ${ }_{\text {Minaistr }}$ | Provision of military | 3/4004401 | 600 | 194.81 |
| - Ministry of Mumidipal and Rumal Affsisr, The Directorate Gene ral for the Central | Maintenance and Operation of Dawadmi | 86 | 300 | 12.5.81 |
| Regional | Cleaning of Al-Khobar and | - | 1000 | 28.4 .81 |
| din and branches | to it for |  |  |  |
| $. \begin{aligned} & \text { attachbd to it } \\ & - \text { Ministry of } \end{aligned}$ | a period of one year | 45/1 | 500 | 18.4.81 |

## PORTS AUTHORITY

 JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIPS MOVEMENTS UP TO 0700 HOURS ON THE 27TH APRRL, 1981


IMF SESSION: A general view of the
1MF snew cocktail by setring side porrion of the thailan by insting aside a special
started off at 150 That portion starced off at 150 to 100 million SDRS, but
by end of March enough banks had seid yes
to the deal to push the
EEC reaches accord on farm prices
BRUSSELS. April 2 (AP) - Common
Market agriculture ministers agreed Wednesday on food price snpport increases
averaging about 9.5 per cent-almostsix per cent less than angry farmers demanded in
three days of demonstrations. The ministers, meeting in the Chartemagne building of the Common Market's beadquar-
ters complex reached agreement just before
midner Rers complex, reached agreerenent just before
midnight. Earier, Wedresday, potico with
Iear gas and dinbs dispersed about 1,000 fartear gas and dnbs dippersed about 1,000 far-
mers demonstrating ouside the buidding. The farmers, who had been throwing potaros, earmers, who had been uro
eggand stones atpoce guards, were chased
down side streets and through a plaza in the cown side streets and through a plaza in the
After an the 18mplex.
chour session that ended near Awn Wednesday, hess ministers from ${ }^{4}$ the
d 10 -member countries resumed thetr Wednensday nightit
Before the final round of talks, delegation ral agreement with a staff propossal, with gen-
 wemmodities. 1taly :and Ireland reportedly
were
age. Britaing minor hadjustments in the packBRIEFS


## Marketing Executive

A newty established marketing company wishes to
appoint a British executive for its regional office appoint a B
in Dubai.
The appointed candidate will extend his famillarity company's portiolio of products, processes and services to both govermment and private sectors. The ideal candidate, aged $28-4 \dot{0}$, will have a good The ideal-candidate, aged 28-40, will have a ent upreneurial flair and already be familiar and ease with Middie East commercial procedures. This is an excellent opportunity for a self motivated
British expatriate to develop and expand in an British expatriate to develop and expand in an exciting marketing situation. Benefits are excelle
and will also reflect the appointed candidate's and wiil also reflect the appoin
Please apply immediately with full details of your career to date to:

At the siart of this scar only a handful of
internutionalal corporations, seeveral hassed in the Middle Eant where his U.S. frecze on
Iranian :ibsels prompted a radicul rethink Iranian insels prompted a radicell rethink
over the dollar. were regular SDR depositurs.
But there are signs that numbers are
increasine thouch many copporaitions still
and increasing though muny corporialions still
remain on he tedelines. Sume pubbic sector
bodice tiempled to horrow in SDRs have
 ment ipprovilh for what is invariahly seen
as a new venture have been slow to comc A group of ween hanks was first off the
mark just wen davs into the new vear
 denominated in SDR. The cerrificates are shorr-term deposits with a commertial bank
which can be traded between uhird party

One jutriaction in the security a basket of
curtenciesuch iv the SDR can offeragainst the sempltines will fluctu:tions wimessed
 he fored wn to the cupialil murkets to hoost is nueping findancial rewoures. banks and tididde East in produmers hine six
billion SDR or nore it nedd this year to
 And ii thal does prove to he the cesse, there
 U.S. halts aid to Nicaragua Reagan odminisistating hill idecidedio The
 Marrivst in El Salvidor. administration and
Coneressinnol suurav huse sid.

 The suorcets, who asked nut to be iden-
tified said the danuinistration had no choice
 supporting internatinal terronimim, informiny Nicaragua that S10 million in food
aid will he resumed if he United Siltes is convineed that Nivaragua has broken its
miliarary relationship with the Salvadoran A resumption of ceanomic developmen of "further lessini"." the inimormanse siod.
They suid information received by U.S. intel





## Gencher arrives

 for Moscow talks

Eovernment behind Chanceller Helmut press coniferenee in Moscow on results of his
talks
During bis two-diay trip to washinglon,

Jagielski meets Haig
WASHINGTON. April 2 (Agencies)
U.S. Secreary of Stane Alexander M. Hzigg
 can Minister Mieczyslaw Jagielski a mid indi-
caions he Reagan adminisration is onsid.
ering additional food and fanancial aid for ering additional food and financial aid for Ausions would he dominauled by the crisis in Poland and the question of Westem
evonomic and food sid to that country. The
United Stailes remains extremely concemed United Stales remains sxiremely concermed
about the situation in polnd.dedypite etbe cal.
liny off of a general strike that was slated for ling off of a general strike that was slated for
lasis Tuesidy.
In Warsww. Solidarivy's, moderate leader nion policy following the resignaion of ore
leading militiun and the sacking of another vis secretury, Andraj Celinski had been birred from the next session of the narional
commision, to he held in Gdansk next Fridiay. IA Wansiuw radiu hrowdisl monitored in
London said he had heen removed from his
Assassination attempt against Reagan predicted pevchic who two mannts ago predicted on a
Ieverivion shw many of the detisis of U.S.
President Ronald Reagan's hush with death Resps she was shocked that her forecast came ries. buI nol reilly surprised.

 a" during "the last few days of March," and
that "someone Sandy hiired" would be
involved. She said there would be "sbots all over the place.".
Reagan was shot in the chest March 30 . Reagan was shot in the chest March 30 .
Three other were wounded. A sandy-haired
man. John W. Hinckley Jr. wav Charyed with
 me, although I must tell yau. I jusl sort of
knew." she said Wednsoday.
On the tape, Rand, of Los Angeles, said "the last few days of March or early Aprir would be "a crisis sime" for Reagan. She also
said there would be at "crisis time" for
Roagn in said teanere would be a "crisis sime" for
Reagn in luly although she did not specify what would happen.
On the Jan. 6 show. she syid that when she
thought abour late Miarch, she fecta "thud" in thought about late March, sine folta "thud" in attuck or a stroke.."but there are gunshotsal
over the place and I could be nu ssassina over the place and I could be an assassina-
titon. $\cdots$ I hope $\Gamma m$ wrong., she added. She
soid Rewna tsid. Reaznone "will stay strony for a period of
time.:


## Dēad Italian king raises controversy

| ROME, April 2 (R) - Italy's 45 -yearold republic is arguing over the future of a dead king. The controversy flared after the surprise announcement by a member of the ousted Savoy royal family that the remains of King Victor Emanuel would be recumed home from Egypt in July to the Pantheon in Rome where other monarchs of Italy have been buried since 1870. Iraly have been buried since Victor Emanuel $\Pi 1$, Italy's longest reigning monarch, abdicated in 1946 in favor of his son, Umberto, who went into exile in Portugal a month later wben Italians voted to estanhlish a republic. Victor Emanuel died in Alexandria the following year at the age of 7 s . <br> The constitution says the ex-king, bis family and male descendants are forbidden to tread Italian soil. But that refers only to. the living, not to mortal remains." the exthe living, not to mortal remains.", the ex- king's cousin Amadeo, duke of Aosta, said in a newspaper interview. <br> The king, who came to the throne in 1900. was criticized after the World War 11 for condoning the facist rule of dictator Benito Mussolini and for abandoning Rome to Nazi German rule in 1943, when he went south to join the allies. The constitudional ban on the roval family is seen by many Italians as a punishment for the king's wartime actions. <br> body has neycr the retum of the king's <br> body has nevcr hcen given, but after repe- | ated requests by Italian monarchists, President Sandro Pertini suggested he might be re-buried in the House of Savoys family church at Uperga, in Northem Italy. <br> But the president's. solurion will not satisfy laly's monarchists, who have sympathizers in both houses of Parliament, nor exiled King Umberto, who wrote to the president urying the transfer of his father's mother, Oueen Elena, is buried in exile in Montpelier, in France. <br> -Because many deputies from every party, and a vast section of public opinion desire the hurial of my august parents at the Pantheon.... I would be grateful if you would make this possible," former King Umherto said. <br> Presidenı Perint was anyered by what be saw as the presumptuous tone of the letter, which avoided using his presidenuil title. be buried in Italy I have nothing against it. But when Prince Umberto writes to me he should address me correctly as president and not simply with this Mr. Pertini," he sold a newspaper. <br> And he told a delegarion of royalist sympalhiving deputies, "do not insist upon the Pantheon. The decision rests with mc." But the duke of Aosta claims the Pintheon. huilt by the Romans in I2 BC as a temple to | the Gods and converted into a Christian church some 600 years later, is the royal family's legal dynastic burial place. <br> The problem has sparked lively debale among depuies, senators and the press. "If icipal cemeteries in Rome to bury their relatives," Republican Party President Owear Mammi said acidly. But Lihcral deputy Alfredo Biondi belics es it is not much to ask for the sake of histor:. for the sake of history. <br> The lalian repuhlic should not be afruid lo welcome inio the Pintheon the bodies of the last kings of ltaly now that the historical he said. <br> The influential newspaper Corriere Della Sera called on both sides 10 stop dramatiz- ing the affair which, it said threatened to eloud Italy's real problems - an ailing economy. unemployment and terrorism. <br> The country's problerms are already 100. great for us to start cultivating new causes." dramatize the issue the easier it will be to resolve." it added. <br> But, with President Perini out of the country touring Latin America and er-King Umberto away from Portugal for an unspeecified period according to his spodesman, the problem remains unresolved. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

## 11 Indians killed in violent incidents

Brezhnev suggesiled in a major speech $F$ Feb
23 that the summit meeting Ronald Reagum could meeting with President
U.S.-Soviet relato deadlock in U.S.-Soviet relaưons and reduce the threat of
East- West confrontation. The Reagan administrarion reacted cautiously to the summit proposal, sayiny the
Soviers must first stop supplyiny weapons to Sovielts must firsts stop supplyiny weapons to
liberation fores in E E Savivador before it
could consider sut could consider such a meeting. Vedium-range nuclear missiles in Europ
are expected $\mathbf{t}$ dominate Genccher s till with Gromyko and Brezhncv. The Bonn off-
cial has said he favors sationing 5722 new
Ui. S . nuclear missiles in westem Europe by cial has said he favors stationing 572 new
U.S. nuclear missiles in westem Europe by
1984 if the Soviets refuse to negotiate with1984 if the Soviets refuse to negotiate with-
drawal of their own arsenal of new SS- 20
missiles already targeted on NATO coun-

Meanwhile, NATO's top commander in
Europe. Gen. Bemard Rogers, said Thurs Europe. Gen. Bemard Rogers, said Thurs
day if the Soviet Union intervened in Poland be would ask political lenders for authority to
take take "pruct
measures."
He told

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { measures." } \\
& \text { He told news conference in Giasleau. Bel- } \\
& \text { gilse hape the meesesures would neititer give } \\
& \text { for Polish people nor give a }
\end{aligned}
$$ alse hopes to the Polish people nor give

pretert
to the Soviet Union to do anythin conirary to the Wests's interests. Gen. Rogers
said the Westem allinece had expected the
Warsaw Pact exercises in and around Poland o end last Friday but they were extended.
Supplementary maneuvers, not planned in Supplementary maneuvers, not planned
advance, were now being conducted, he said,
Relaled to these maneuvers, forces aroun Relaled to these maneuvers, forces around
the borders of Poland remained in a high state of readiness capiable o
rapidy if necessary, he said.
Gen. Rogers Gen. Regerss comments were made al
new conference tomark the 30th anniversay
of the setring up of a NATO miliag new conference to mark the 30th anniversay
of the setring upof NATO miliary commor
structure, first headed by Gen. Duigh Eisenhower. He said the Soviet Union an
the Warsaw Paci had now surpassed the Went. or sow pact would in inow surpassed the
the West needed to apply its stratiegy. "What the West needed to apply its stracegy. "We
need firts of olla a perception a reconnition on
the part of our people tbat thess are critieal need first of oflla a perception, a recognition o
the part of our people tbit these are eritieal
times. sppecall during the first half of the Text of Hinckley letter to actress
John Hinckley, accused of attempting to
assassinate President Ronald Reagan, assassinate President Ronald Reagan,
wrote a letter to film actress Jodie Foster
less than two hours before Mondays shooting. The Washington Post reparted
Thursdiy. The newspaper said the letter Thursday. The newspaper said the letter
had been found by police in Hinckley's
botel room after his arrest. ootel room arter his arrest.
The letter said (text):
The letter sy
Dear Jody,
There is $a$,
There is a definite possibility that I will
be killed din my tetempttoget Reagan. It is
for this very reason that I am writing to for this very reason
you this letter now.
As you well know by now, I love you
very high. The past seven months I have very high. The past seven months I have
left you dozens of poems. 位位 and messages in the fain hope you would develop an interest in me.
Althugh we talked on the pbone a
couple of inmes, 1 never had the courage to couple of imes, I never had the courage to
simply appoach you and introduee
myself. Besides my shyness, 1 honesty did not wish to bother you with my presence. know the many messages left at your door
and in your mailbox were nuisanc, buit
falt elt in was the most painless way for meto express my love to you.
I fell very good about the fact you at
least know my name and how Ifeel about yout. And hy banging around your dormit
ory Ive come torealiziz that $\Gamma \mathrm{m}$ the ropic
of more than a little conversation, however full of ridicule it may te. At least yo know that 'IIII... always love you.
Jody, I would abandon this idea of get ting Reagan in a second if 1 could only y win
your heart and live out the rest of my life our heart and live out the rest of my life
with you, wbether it be in total obscurity
or whitever. I will admit to you that tbe reason $11 m$ g.ing ahead with this attemp
now is because 1 just cannot wait longer to impress you. Fve got to dosomething now to make you understand in no
uncertain tems that $I$ am doing all of this uncertain terms that I am doing all of this
for your sake. By sacrificing gy freedorum mind about me. This letter is being written an hour
Hotel.


ACCUSED HINCKLEY: This photo acquired by a news agency shows John Hinckey Jr standihg acrosss the streef fromp the White House Hinclegy is accused of attempting to
assassinate President Ronald Reagan. The picture is undated bat believed to have been taken within the past yea

## Jody, Tm asking you to please look into your heart and al least give me the chance

## Violence increases

U.S. evacuates embassy dependents from Kampala

NAIROBI, April 2 (AP) - The U.S. gov-
emmment has evacuated all dependents of American Embassy personnel from Kumpal: becuuse of rising violence in the Uganda capi-
tal. a U U.S. Embassy spokesman said Thurs-
day. tal. a
day.

The five wives and four children flew from Kampala to Nairobi Wednesday on a char-
cered aircraft and will remain here
"undil sec. urity conditions in Kampala improvc."
embassy spokesman Ben Fordney said.
The IT.S. Entensy said in a hrief stitement
that tbe evacuation was "purely a precautio
nary step in response to recent attacks
Kampala by anti-government groups.". But
other U.S. officials said it was also because o other U.S. officials said it was also becuase e
the govemment response to those atracks.
In recent weeks. guerrilla groups trying to topple tee three-month-old govemment of
President Milton OOoote bave attacked
military President Milton ory
milary convoy and key installations around Kampula.
weekly newspapers which criticized the
Uganda army. One guerrilla aroup claimed govemment troops massacred 65 U Ugandans last week
attacks.
The U.S. Embassy's statement released
bere said there has been no specific threats bere said "there has been. no specific threats
to Americins in Uganda." As a result of the recent atacks, however. the statcrenen said
-if is in the interest of boet the United $S$ tates "it is the the interest of boti the United States
and Uganda govemments that the ehances of
ilcridents involving Americuns be reduced."

In a separate incident in Andhra Pradesh
state. also in southem India. authorities
ordered a 12 -hour-curfew affer polico fired ordered a 12 -hour-curfew after polion fired
at rioung villagers in Bhaisna killing one person. The viliolences in whas sparked by as one phetring
incident. details.: UNJ said without giving further
Two personswer Twopersons were shol dead Wednesday in
olice firings on rioters who violated a curfew in the troubled westem city of Baroda, 350 kms northeast of Bombay, A thind person
succumbed to bullet wounds suffered earlier
in the week
Be week.
Baroda and other parts of Gujarat state
have been hit by two monthis of sududent agitahave been hit by wro months of fudent agita-
tion against a govemment rescrvation quora ystem for untouchables, or Hindu outcasts

[^2]
 int also hurled rodss ar taw mforecenent


 tracks insis phacess







 In San Salvador
Shots fired.at U.S. Embassy

## SANSALADORR, April2 (AP), -Halfa

 Us. Embass., Dreacing a windew but iniur Suilidig feporced.



 March and March 17 were lamed on ight-

 unf bur the damene exs moniderable Toleghone alifirs sidid tar atadak was hec
 A rasta of tom inininges hook San Salvador
 Iranian jet shot down in dogfight,claims Iraq


 ooperations suring thep paras 24 hours. vine. Ieen Iradis had been bineed
Indify ioress sbelede enemy positions Wednexay inte Suangerd area. nortwest of induded dese shiling of irinien Poxtitions

 ing in the d
que said.
A Terra A Tehran commúnique said Iranian forces
slipped behind the Iraqi front lime near Maimak, western .llam province, Tuesday
night and kllted at least 40 Iraqis and
knocked out wwo lainks.

Good Morning By fihad Al Kbazen Each speaks from what he knows.
Bexuly is not only in the eye of the behol er. hut comes in the beholder's terms woman and said. -if the was a comprany he would be charged under the Mono.
polies Act:" Or that swet-maker 1 heard in Or that swet-maker 1heard in ue
oreet once. sighing after another beauty:
o sweeter than sweet!" Like the businessman, he has no way to deescrine
whais hefore him but bis own trade. Or he goldsmith who commented un a pas
ing. rather overpainted heauly. "Anh
why pouil gold with adomment? And his ulieapue whe added. "O that she would eauties.
 and he thought he had to apologize toher
or not whiss ing. - No orcinary whistre
could do you jutice. I would bave w use rain whivle to do thitt - then where
would 1 be?" And then turned bspec tators and said. "Thats no trruc. Io coupldrit
whistle even if 1 wanted to. Shc. d taken my Beautiful women. of eourse, know: Lhe
fiet they have on ochers - aill too well

 before?". to which came the smug reply
"In your dreams permaps?"
Then the lady who said thouyhfully," spent years looking for heauty and tuinh
and tien found mpself. O Othe lad who
said to
 beaudiful than !
than anyone."

Shuttle employee dies (AP) - A spuce shutte technician has die of injuries suffered dering a rchearsil list
month at te Kencol Space Center, becom-
ing the seond fultality of that accident, off ing the second futalin
Forrust C'ole. 50, died !ate Wednesdy Shands Teaching Hospitial in Gainasevilc
officall said. The aceident, in which seerel teccniciciath entered a shutrie chamler that
had been purged of all oxygen. killed one

H
Hospilal spokecwoman Debbie Mipon,
siaid Cole. a Rokwell International emp said Cole. a Roikwell International cmp.
Ioyee,
lond been in Shands inctusive carempit since, being flown to Gainesville, a few houn
after the aceidcn. streets, two shootouts were repported, and
unidentified attackers fired a bazooka round
into the ammy's San Carlos quaraters here. nto the army's San Carlos quiartern here.
authorites ssaid. They said two undendifed
youths were reported killed in one of the youths were reported killed in one of the
shoorouts. The bombings and other attacks comidided
with the Ilth anniversary of the founding of with the Illh anniversary of the founding of
the Popular Liheration Forees onnof six the Popular Liheration Forees - one of six
group sinhting overthew ovilitan-
militiary junia ser up after the Oct. 15.1979
 arn. sarkes Humberto Romero. The spaid the blasts appeared
aly
linked to the anniversary. One bomb eplo-
sion Tuesdan night
sion Tue.
18-story.
In an
drand
In an incident a Canadian woman was draged from hcr bome in the nearby port o
Libertad sand kidnapped by a group of
unidendfied aimed people unidendified inmed peopple, a National Guarid
spokesman said Wednesday spokesman said Wednesdiay,
The spokesman didentifid the vicim as
Monica Huguette Gauphier but sid the The spokesman identified the vicuim as
Monici Huguette Gauphier, but said he diid
not know her not know her age or home-town.
Miss Gaupbier ane sperton industrial fichsh Miss Gaupbier, an expert on industrial fish-
ing had been working for several months
with Salvadorans at La Libercad, a port 33 $\begin{aligned} & \text { kms south of the capital. teacching them } \\ & \text { improved methostof } \\ & \text { oyster fishing and } \\ & \text { breeding, the spokesman suid }\end{aligned}$



[^0]:    HOTEL FIRE: Smoke billows from a firit foor room at Caesars Palace Fotel
    Wedmesiag as hoted geets stand on the roof of a structure near the hntel pool to watch. Sixteen persoos incudidigg six tiqkters, were injured in the blaze but only one was serious.

[^1]:    III 즐 ration
    17, Wigmore St. London W1.
    TIHAMA

[^2]:    In the last two weeks. Ohoute hisclosed five

